

AvKx` v I wdK&

[ZZxq tkYx]

[eisj v]

كتاب العقيدة والفقہ

()

[اللغة البنغالية]

i Pbvq : GK`j we` » wk¶we` I MteIK

تأليف : جماعة من العلماء و الباحثين

Bmj vg cØvi eyti v, i vel qvn, wi qv`

المكتب التعاوني للدعوة وتوعية الجاليات بالربوة بمدينة الرياض

1429 – 2008

islamhouse.com

AvKx` v I wdK&

[ZZxq tkYx]

i Pbvq :

Aa¶¶I tgv. Av¶bvqvi tnvmvBb tgvj ¶

W. tgv. Av¶bvqvi`j Kexi

Aa¶vcK tgv. bi`j Bj vg

W. tgv. gvbR¶i Bj vnx

Aa¶vcK tgv. bi`j ¶

gjeÜ

Avgv`i wki wKtkviiv AvMvgx w`tbi fvel`Z| Zv`i`iK
wkv`Z, mr, thvM` I `q Kti Mto Zj`Z ntj `elwqK wkv`vi
cvkvcwK Aek`B `bwZK wkv`vi e`e`v Ki`Z nte|
0AvKx`v I wdKn0 wclquU ZvB wki wKtkvi`i Rb` AZ`š-
i`ZcYq Gi gva`tg Zv`i`iK Zvl nx`ev`x wei`x wPšv`tPZbv
I cw`i kwj Z Avgj AvLj v`ki Awakvi x wntmte Mto tZjv m`e
nte| tmB j`q`i`K mgv`b ti`LB I qv`i`Gtm`x Ae gmvj g
Bq_ (I qvgx) evsj v`k Awdm wki -wKtkvi`i Rb` evsj v`k
gv`ivmv wkv`v tev`Wp` cvW`µg Abymv`i 0AvKx`v I wdKn0 wcl`q
cvW` cY`K iPbv i Df`vM M0Y Kti`Q| t`k-wet`tk D`P wWw0
c0B L`vZgvb Bmj vgx wkv`vwe`f`i mgš`q MwZ tevW`G cvW`
cY`K iPbv I m`úv`bvi `wqZi cvj b Kti`Qb| t`tki we`vj q
I gv`ivmv mg`n G cY`K cvW` Kiv ntj wkv`v`e;` mwe`tkl
DcKZ nte etj Avgvi wkv`m|

Avj w ZvAvj v I qvgxi G c0P0v`K Kej Ki`b| Avgxb|

c0dmi W. tPšaj x gving` nvmv
tPqvi g`vb
I qvgx GWfvBRix tevW`Ae evsj v`k

fvgKv

wkv`vB RwiZi tgi`E| th RwiZ hZ wkv`Z tm RwiZ ZZ
Dbz| wKš` GKRb cw`i cY`g`vbj n`lqvi Rb` i`ay`elwqK
wkv`vB h`ó bq| mwK wkv`m I gj`teva, cw`i kwj Z AvPvi
AvPviY Ges mj`p `bwZKZvB cvti GKRb g`vbj`K c0KZ I
mdj g`vbj`l ifcv`w`i Z Ki`Z| ZvB Avgv`i AvMvgx w`tbi
fvel`Z KY0vi wki wKtkvi`i`iK `elwqK wkv`vi cvkv-cwK
Aek`B %bwZK wkv`vi m`e`v Ki`Z nte|

tm j`q`i`B I qv`i`Gtm`x Ae gmvj g Bq_ (I qvgx) evsj v`k
Awdm G`i`ki wki -wKtkvi`i Rb` evsj v`k fvlvq 0AvKx`v I
wdKn0 bvgK cvW` cY`K cY`q`bi e`e`v Ki`Q| GwU GKwU
avivew`K c0K`i| evsj v`k gv`ivmv wkv`vtev`Wp` wkv`vµg
Abymv`i G cvW` cY`K i wPZ n`q`Q| G cvW` cY`K iPbv `wqZi
cvj b Kti`Qb t`tki kxl`vbxq Bmj vgx wkv`vwe`MY| hviv
t`tk w`et`tk D`P wkv`v AR0 Kti`Qb Ges Zv`i g`ta` i`q`Qb
wntj evm Kwvi Kj v`g I cvW`vb w`et`kl`Á Dj v`g I wkv`vwe`|
Zv`i AKvš-cw`i k`tg th M0wU i wPZ n`q`Q tmwU KwP g`bi
wki wKtkvi`i Rb` LpB Dc`thvMx I Ri`ix etj Awig g`b
Kwi| t`tki `g, gv`ivmv I wK0vi Mv`tU0 mg`n eBwU cvW` Kiv
ntj wkv`v`f`v Zvl nx`ev`x mwK AvKx`vi Awakvi x I %bwZKZv
m`úv`wAv`k`g`vbj wntmte Mto DV`Z cv`te BbkvAvj w|
hviv tgav I k`g w`tq eBwU iPbvq mnt`hwMzv Kti`Qb, I qvgxi
c`q t`i`K Zv`i mK`ji c0Z Awig KZÁZv c0KvK KiwQ|
Avj w ZvAvj v Avgv`i G c0P0v`K Kej Ki`b| Avgxb|

Wv. tgv. ti` I qvbj ingvb
KwU`wv`i`±i
I qvgx evsj v`k Awdm

AvKx`v		
bs	wel q	côv
	côg Aa`vq	
1g cvW :	Avqv`i AvKx`v I wekym	
2q cvW :	Avj mKj 1lgZvi gwj K	
3q cvW :	GKgvÎ Avj Bev`Z Kwi	
	w0Zxq Aa`vq	
1g cvW :	Cgvb	
2q cvW :	gvj vBKvi KvR	
3q cvW :	bex I i vmj	
	ZZxq Aa`vq	
1g cvW :	Avmgvbx wKZve	
2q cvW :	AwLi vZ	
3q cvW :	ZvK`xi	
	wclKñ	
	côg Aa`vq	
1g cvW :	Zvni vZ	
2q cvW :	mvj vZ	
3q cvW :	mvI g I hvKvZ	
	w0Zxq Aa`vq	
1g cvW :	Av`e Kvq`v	
2q cvW :	I qv`v cvj b, AvgvbvZ I m`vPiY	
3q cvW :	wcZv gvZvi c0Z m`yb	
	ZZxq Aa`vq	
1g cvW :	Kvj gv I whKi	
2q cvW :	Zvkvnu` I `if	
3q cvW :	`kvU e`enwi K t`vAv	

AvKx`v

cŭg Aa`vq

1g cW : Avgv` i AvKx`v I weklm

Bmjv`gi tgšuj K weiq mgr gtb cŭY `p weklm KivB ntjv AvKx`v|

Avgiv gmnj gvb| Avgiv GK Avj v`Z weklm| wZwb me wKQi mŃv I gwj K| wZwb Avgv` i I mKj cŭYxi Rxeb w`tqtQb| mKtj i wihK wZwb t`b| wZwb Avgv` i ie I Bjvn| Zui tKvb kixK tbB| Zui B`Qvq mewKQz nq| Avgv` i mevBtK Avevi Zui KvQB wdti thtZ nte| wZwb wefbaeKvRi Rb` AmsL` wdwikZv mŃo KtiQB| wZwb gvb| t` i mŃ_ t` Lv`bvi Rb` hŃM hŃM bex I ivmj cWtqtQb| bwhj KtiQB AmsL` Avmgvb wKZve| nhiZ gnr`š` (mv.) Avj v`i ivmj| Zui cti `yobqvZ Avi tKvb bex I ivmj Avmteb bv| Avj v` ZvAvjv ZutK wKqvgZ chš-mKj gvb| li Rb` DEg Av`k`wntmte wbeŃPZ KtiQB| Zui cŭZ bwhj KtiQB meŃkl Avmgvb wKZve Avj -Ki Avb| Avgiv mKj KvR Avj v`i weavb gvbe Ges nhiZ gnr`š` (mv.) Gi Av`k`AbjmiY Kie|

GK Avj v`Z weklm
Avgiv gmnj gvb
ivmj tgv` i gnr`š`
wKZve Avj -Ki Avb|

wŃZxq cW : Avj v` mKj ŃlgZvi gwj K

Avj v` mewKQz mŃo KtiQB| wZwb mKj ŃlgZvi gwj K| Avmgvb-hgxb I P>`amŃhŃ gwj K Avj v`| cvno-ceZ I mvMi-b`xi gwj K Avj v`| Avtjv-evZvm I eb-gi` me wKQi gwj K Avj v`| wZwb mKtj i Rxeb I gZi `vb KtiB| wZwb mKtj i ab-m`ú` I wihK `vb KtiB| wZwb me wKQztkv`bb I t`tLb| Zui B`Qv Qvov wek| Rvrv`b wKQB nq bv| wZwb Ńnl Ń ejtj B me wKQzntq hvq| wZwb Amxg ŃlgZvi gwj K| Zui mgKŃ tKD tbB| Zui tKvb Zj bv tbB| me ŃlgZvi gwj K wihb wek| Rvrvb hvi gnvb cŃyAvj v` wZwb tbB Zj bv Zui |

ZZxq cW : GKgv` Avj v`i Bev` Z Kwi

Avj v` Avgv` i mŃoKZŃ| wZwb Avgv` i ie| ZvB Avgiv GKgv` Avj v`i Bev` Z Kwi | Avj v` Qvov Ab` Kvti v Bev` Z Kwi bv| Avgiv Avj v`i Rb` mvj vZ Av`vq Kwi | Avj v`i Rb` mvI g I n3/4 cvj b Kwi | Avgiv Avj v`i Rb` Ki evbx t` B I `vb-LqivZ Kwi | Avj v`i bv`g c`i hevB Kwi | Avgiv Avj v`i mš`oi DŃi`tk`B mKj KvR Kwi | Avgiv Avj v`i wBKU t`vAv Kwi | Avj v`i bv`g gvb` Kwi | Avj v`i KvQ mrvh` PvB| Avj v`i Bev` tZ Avgiv KvDŃK kixK Kwi bv|

mvj vZ, mvI g, Ki evbx
hevB I gvb`
Avj v`i Zti Kwi tgviv
mKj Bev` Z|

Abkxj bx

1 | mst¶|tc DËi `vl |

K) AvKx`v Kv¶K etj ?

L) Avj ¶ tKb bex l i vmj cwWtq¶Qb?

M) Avj ¶ Kv¶K gvbt¶ i Rb` DËg Av` k¶n¶mte ¶be¶PZ Kti¶Qb?

N) tK mKj ¶lgZvi gwj K?

O) Avgiv Kvi D¶l ¶k` mvj vZ Av`vq Kwi ?

2 | kb`vb c¶Y Ki |

K) Avgiv GK wekl¶mx |

L) me¶kl Avmgvbx ¶KZve |

M) Avj ¶ mKj gwj K |

N) Avj ¶ ej ¶j B me¶KQzntq hvq |

O) Avgiv Avj ¶ Qvov Ab` Kv¶iv Kwi bv |

3 | m¶WK DËi evQvB Ki |

K) Bmj vtgi tg¶wj K ¶el q mgn g¶b c¶Y wekl¶m Kivi bvg Kx?

(i) Cgvb

(ii) BLj vm

(iii) AvKx`v

L) tK me¶kl bex l i vmj ?

(i) nhi Z Beivnxg (Av.)

(ii) nhi Z gnv¶¶ (mv.)

(iii) nhi Z BmgvCj (Av.)

M) nhi Z gnv¶¶ (mv.)-Gi c¶Z bwhj KZ Avmgvbx ¶KZv¶ei bvg Kx?

(i) Ki Avb

(ii) Zvl ivZ

(iii) nv`xm

N) Avj ¶ tKgb ¶lgZvi gwj K?

(i) Aí

(ii) Amxg

(iii) mvgvb`

O) Avgiv Kvi bvtg ci` hevB Kwi ?

(i) c¶ti i bvtg

(ii) LvRv evevi bvtg

(iii) Avj ¶i bvtg

WZxq Aa"vq

cŭg cW : Cgvb

Cgv#bi cwiPq :

Cgvb A_ekŷm Kiv| Bmj vtgi gj weliq,tjv gtb cŭY wekŷm
Kti gŷL`Kvi Kiv Ges tm Abhvqx Avgj Kiv#K Cgvb etj |
Cgv#bi gj K_v ntjv-

A_©. Avj # Qivon tkvb Bj vn tbB| gnv#ŷ (mv.) Avj #
ivmj |

Cgv#bi tivKb :

Cgv#bi tivKb 6w :

- 1| Avj #i cŭZ wekŷm
- 2| AvmLiv#Zi cŭZ wekŷm
- 3| td#ikZv`i cŭZ wekŷm
- 4| Avmgvbx wKZvemg#ni cŭZ wekŷm
- 5| bex l ivmj M#Yi cŭZ wekŷm
- 6| ZvK`#ii fvj g#`i cŭZ wekŷm

WZxq cW : gvj vBKvi KvR

gvj vBKv gnvb Avj #i GK we#kl m#o| Avgiv gvj vBKv#K
td#ikZv etj _wK| Zviv b#ii ^Zix| Avj # ZvAvj v wewf#be
Kv#Ri Rb" AmsL" gvj vBKv m#o Kti#Qb| Avgiv gvj vBKv
t`wL bv| wKŠ' Zviv Avj #i wbt`#k KvR Kti hv#Q| mKj
gvj vBKvi KvR GK bq| Avj # ZvAvj v hv#K th `wqZi
w`#q#Qb, Zviv tm `wqZB cvj b Ki#Q| gvj vBKvi c#vb c#vb
KvR ntjv-

- * bex-ivmj M#Yi wBKU Avj #i evYx tciQv#bv|
- * gvbj l Ab"vb" cŭYxi wihK eEb Kiv|
- * gvbj l Ab"vb" cŭYxi cŭY msnvi Kiv|
- * wKqvg#Zi c#e#m#vq dut`qv|
- * Avj # ZvAvj vi Avik enb Kiv|
- * gvbj li fvj -g` mKj KvR wj wce# Kiv|
- * Avj # ZvAvj vi Zvmexn cW Kiv|
- * ivmj j # (mv.) Gi Dci `if cW Kiv|
- * gvgb#`i Rb" Avj #i wBKU #lgv cŭ#v Kiv|

ZZxq cW : bex l ivmj

Avj # ZvAvj v gvbj #`i mwK c#_i w`kv t`qvi Rb" h#M h#M
AmsL" bex l ivmj cW#q#Qb| bex l ivmj MY ntj b cW_exi
tkŭ gvbj | Avj # ZvAvj v Zv#`i wBKU l nx bwhj Kti#Qb|
bex l ivmj MY `wqvi gvbj #`i #K GK Avj #i Bev`#Zi w`#K
Avn#vb Kti#Qb|

Zvṫ` i `vl qvZ wQj -

†Zvgiv e†j v th, Avj w Ovov †Kvb Bj vn tbB | Zvntj B †Zvgiv
mdj Kvg nte |

tn Avgvi m=c0vtqi tj vtKiv, †Zvgiv GKgvĤ Avj wri Ber` Z
Ki | wZwb Ovov †Zvgvṫ` i Ab` †Kvb Bj vn tbB |
mKj bex I ivm†j i c0Z Cgvb Avbv c0Z`K gnj gv†bi Dci
dih |

Abkxj bx

1 | mst††tc DĒi `vl |

K) Cgvb Kv†K e†j ?

L) Cgv†bi gj K_v Kx?

M) gvj vBKv Kx?

N) Kiv c_w_exi tk0 gvbyl ?

O) bex I ivmj MY gvbyl †` i †K †Kvb w †K AvnŶvb K†i †Qb?

2 | kb`vb c†Y Ki |

K) Cgvb A_©.....Kiv |

L) Avj w Ovov †Kvb.....tbB |

M)b†i i ^Zix |

N) gvj vBKv Avj wrienb K†i |

O) bex I ivmj MY c_w_exigvbyl |

3 | mwK DĒi evQvB Ki |

K) Cgv†bi tivKb KqWJ?

(i) 4WJ

(ii) 5WJ

(iii) 6WJ

L) Avgiv gvj vBKv†K Kx e†j _wK?

(i) wdi kZv

(ii) bex

(iii) ivmj

M) tk b#i i ^Zix?

- (i) gvbl
- (ii) gvj vBKv
- (iii) Rxb

N) gvj vBKv KLB w1/2vq dyw` te?

- (i) wKqvgfZi cti
- (ii) wKqvgfZi cte®
- (iii) nvkti i gq` vtb

O) Kvi v cW_exi tkb gvbl?

- (i) Kue I mwwZ`K
- (ii) cxi I dKxi
- (iii) bex I i vmj

ZZxq Aa`vq

c0g cvW : Avmgvbx wKZve

Avj w ZvAvj v h#M h#M gvbl f` i tn`vqvZi Rb` bwhj Kti#Qb Avmgvbx wKZve| bexI i vmj MY Avj w ZvAvj vi bwhj KZ Avmgvbx wKZvtei Avtj vtK gvbl f` i#K mct_i w kv w`#q#Qb| f` wL#q#Qb `ybv I AvmLivZi Kj`v#Yi c_| Avj w ZvAvj vi bwhj KZ Avmgvbx wKZvtei ga` 4wJ wKZve c#m x|

μwgK bs	wKZvtei bvg	i vm#j i bvg
01	Zvl ivZ	nhi Z gmv (Av.)
02	hvei	nhi Z `vD` (Av.)
03	BbRxj	nhi Z Cmv (Av.)
04	Ki Avb	nhi Z gnv#s` (mv.)

mKj Avmgvbx wKZvtei Dci Cgvb Avbv c0Z`K g#nj gv#bi Dci dih|

w0Zxq cvW : AvmLivZ

gvbl giYkxj | c0Z`K gvbl #KB gZi eiY Ki#Z nte| Zte gZiB gvbl i tkl K_v bq| gZi ci Avti KwJ Rxeb i#q#Q| hv#K AvmLivZ ej v nq| evi hvL ev Ke#i i Rxeb ntj v AvmLivZi c0g `+| gZi ci c0Z`K gvbl i i#n#K Aj tg evi hv#L ivLv nq|

Avj w ZvAvj vi w#f` #k GKw` b G cW_ex, M#h, b#T me wKQz a#sm ntq hvte| Zvici mKj gvbl i i#n#K GKw` b nvkti i

gg`v`b GKwîZ Kiv nte | ZLb Avj va ZvAvj v mKj gvb`li
 `ybqvi fvj -g` Kv`Ri wmwve wteb | hviv `ybqvq fvj KvR
 Ki`te, Avj va Zv`i`K RvbvZ w`teb | RvbvZ ntjv wPi m`Li
 `vb | Avi hviv `ybqvq g` KvR Ki`te, Avj va Zv`i`K
 Rvnvbug wteb | Rvnvbug ntjv fqvbK kw`+ `vb |
 AwLiwZi c`Z `p wek`m `vcb Kiv c`Z`K gmj gvtbi Dci
 dih |

gZii cti AvtiK Rieb
 AwLiwZ Zvi bvg
 Kv`Ri `fY cvte RvbvZ
 bq`Zv Rvnvbug |

ZZxq cW : ZvK`xi

ZvK`xi A_© fM` | c`Z`K gvb`li fM` wba`i Z | Avj va
 ZvAvj v hvi fvtM` hv ti`L`Qb, tm ZvB cvte | gvb`l KvR
 Ki`te | wKŠ` Kv`Ri mvdj` Avj va ZvAvj v wba`i Y Ki`teb |
 Avj va B`Qvi evBti hvI qvi tKvb kw` gvb`li tbB | gvb`li
 m`L `tL, wec`, gmxvZ me wKQB Avj va B`Qvq nq | G
 wek`mi bvgB ntjv ZvK`xi wek`m | Kvi ZvK`xi Kx AvtQ,
 Avgiv tKD Rvnb bv | Zv GKwî Avj va ZvAvj v Rv`bb |
 ZvK`xi i c`Z wek`m Kiv c`Z`K gmj gvtbi Dci dih |
 Avj va nvtZ fM` tgv`i
 m`v Kwî Zv`K `si Y
 m`L `tL, e`_v te`bv
 nwm g`L Kwî eiY |

Abkxj bx

- 1 | mst`c DEi `vl |
- K) Avj va tKb Avmgvb wKZve bwhj Kti`Qb?
- L) c`m x Avmgvb wKZve KqW I Kx Kx?
- M) AwLiwZ ej tZ Kx e`svq?
- N) Avj va Kv`i`K RvbvZ w`teb?
- O) ZvK`xi wek`m ej tZ Kx e`svq?

- 2 | kb`vb ciY Ki |
- K) BbRxj wKZve Gi Dci bwhj ntq`Q |
- L) c`Z`K gvb`l tKB eiY Ki tZ nte |
- M) Rvnvbug ntjv fqvbK `vb |
- N) c`Z`K gvb`li wba`i Z |
- O) Kv`Ri Avj va wba`i Y Ki`teb |

3 | mWVK DĒi evQvB Ki |

K) nhiZ gmv (Av.) Gi Dci tKvb wKZve bwhj nṯqṯ0?

(i) Zvl ivZ

(ii) BbRxj

(iii) Ki Avb

L) gZii cṯi i RxebṯK Kx ej v nq?

(i) RvbwZ

(ii) AvLi vZ

(iii) evi hvL

M) tKv_vq gvbṯi i fvj g` KvṯRi wmwve tbqv nṯe?

(i) Keṯi

(ii) nvkṯi

(iii) Rvnbwṯg

N) RvbwZ tKgb ṯvb?

(i) AvZ Kṯoi

(ii) wPi mṯLi

(iii) wPi ṯṯLi

O) fqvbk kmṯṯ ṯvb tKvbwJ?

(i) evi hvL

(ii) RvbwZ

(iii) Rvnbwṯg

wdKa

cŭg Aa`vq

cŭg cvW : ZvnvivZ

Ah~: Avj v~~h~~ ZvAvj vi Bev` tZi Rb` cweĪZv AR~~Ń~~ Ki tZ nq |
 Ah~cweĪZvi cŭg tmvcvb | Ah t gva`tg kixi cvK~cweĪ nq |
 cweĪ cwb ōviv Ah~Ki tZ nq |

Ah~Kiv mlqvtei KvR | cweĪZv AR~~Ń~~bi v~~h~~q tZ Ah~Ki tZ
 nq | Ah~Kivi mgq Gi dih , t~~h~~v h_vh_ fvte Av`vq Ki tZ
 nte | ZvB mgMŃgĪ_gĪj vZb evi a tZ nte | G mgq vZb evi
 Kvj Ki tZ nte Ges vZb evi bvtK cwb v` t~~h~~q fvj fvte bvtK
 cwi`vi Ki tZ nte | Dfq nvZ Kb~~Ń~~ ch~~Ń~~~vZb evi a tZ nte |
 wFRv nv tZ gv_v gymn Ki tZ nte | Dfq cv vMiv ch~~Ń~~~vZb evi
 a tZ nte |

tMvmj :

cweĪ cwb ōviv mg`-kixi tavqv tK tMvmj ejv nq | tMvm t~~h~~j i
 gva`tg kixi gqv ` t nq | kixi cvK cweĪ nq | kixi
 m tZR nq | gb cŃj vq |

tMvm t~~h~~j i dih :

tMvm t~~h~~j i dih vZbvU :

1 | MoMvnmn Kvj Kiv |

2 | bvtK cwb v` t~~h~~q bvtK cwi`vi Kiv |

3 | mg`-kixi taSZ Kiv |

tMvm t~~h~~j i vbgq :

`Ń nvZ KewR ch~~Ń~~~vZb evi a tZ nte |

MoMvnmn vZb evi Kvj Ki tZ nte |

bvtK cwb v` t~~h~~q vZb evi fvj fvte bvtK cwi`vi Ki tZ nte |
 kixi ev Kvcto tKvb gqv ev bvcvKx _vK t~~h~~j Zv cwi`vi
 Ki tZ nte |

mg`-kixi cwb ōviv fvj fvte taSZ Ki tZ nte |

Zvqv`Ńg :

cwbi cwi e tZ`gmvU ev gmvU RvZxq e`' ōviv cweĪZv AR~~Ń~~
 Kiv tK Zvqv`Ńg ejv nq | Ah~ev tMvm t~~h~~j i Rb` cwb cvl qv bv
 tM t~~h~~j , Am t~~h~~ ev Ab` tKvb Kvi tY cwb e`env t~~h~~i Acvi M t~~h~~j cvK
 gmvU ev gmvU RvZxq tKvb e`' ōviv kixAv tZi vbgq Ab t~~h~~vqx
 Zvqv`Ńg Ki tZ nq |

Zvqv`Ńgi vbgq :

cweĪZv AR~~Ń~~bi v~~h~~q tZ i K t~~h~~v cvK gmvU ev gmvU RvZxq tKvb
 e`i Dci `Ńnv tZi cvZv ivL tZ nte | AZtci `Ńnv tZi cvZv
 v` t~~h~~q gĪ_gĪj gymn Ki tZ nte | Zvici Avevi `Ńnv tZi cvZv
 gmvU tZ ivL tZ nte | AZtci evg nv tZi Zvj y l Av 1/2j x v` t~~h~~q
 Wvb nvZ Kb~~Ń~~ ch~~Ń~~~gymn Ki tZ nte | Zvici Wvb nv tZi Zvj y
 l Av 1/2j x v` t~~h~~q evg nvZ Kb~~Ń~~ ch~~Ń~~~gymn Ki tZ nte |

wZxq cvV : mvj vZ

mvj vZi DcKwi Zv :

mvj vZ Bmj vtgi wfwE | mvj vZ mefPfq , i"ZcY@Bev` Z |
mvj vZ gvb| tK g` Kvr t_ tK i qv Kti | mvj vZ Av` vqKvi xi
c0Z Avj vti i ngZ _vtK | Zvi Lvl qv ci vq Kó nq bv | mKj
KvtR Avj vti ei KZ t` b | mvj vZi gva`tg Avj vti mšto j vf
Kiv hvq | mvj vZ RvbtZi Pwe |

mvj vZi mgq :

c0Z`K gmj gvftbi Rb` ^` wK cuPevi mj vZ Av` vq Kiv dih |
cuP lqv³ mj vZi mgq mPx ntj v:

- 1 | dRi : mjein mw` K t_ tK mh`DVvi AvM chS†
- 2 | thvni : mh`gv_vi Dci t_ tK cu0g w` tK Xtj covi ci
t_ tK c0Z`K e` i Qvqv w0 , Y nl qv chS†
- 3 | Avmi : c0Z`K e` i Qvqv w0 , Y nl qvi ci t_ tK mh`Wvevi
AvM chS†

4 | gvMwie : mh`Wvevi ci t_ tK cu0gvKvtk jvj Avfv _vKv
chS†

5 | Bkv : cu0gvKvtki jvj Avfv A`wgZ nl qvi ci t_ tK
mjein mw` tKi ce`chS†

mvj vZi l qvRe :

- 1 | c0Z`K i vKAvtZ miv dwwZnv cov |
- 2 | miv dwwZnvi mv_ Ki Avb gvRxt` i Ab` tKvb miv ev Ask
wetkl cv Kiv |

3 | dih mvj vZi c0g `0i vKAvtZ Ki Avtbi Ask wetkl
cov |

4 | mvj vZi gta` dih Kvr , tj vi avivevnKZv (Zvi Zxe) i qv
Kiv |

5 | i`Kz l wR` vi gvSLvtb tmvRv ntq ` uovfbv |

6 | `0 wR` vi gvSLvtb tmvRv ntq emv |

7 | c0g `evK Kiv |

8 | Dfq `evtK Zvknú` cov |

9 | dRi , Rgv l `0 Ct` i mvj vZ Ges gvMwie l Bkvi c0g
`0 i vKAvtZ Bgvftgi D`Pt`ti Ges Ab`vb` mvj vZ wbi te
Ki Avb cv Kiv |

10 | weZti i mvj vZ t` vAv KbZ cov |

11 | `0 Ct` i mvj vZ AwZwi³ Qq ZvKexi ej v |

12 | i`Kz l wR` vq Kgc† q GK Zvmexn cwi gvY Atc qv Kiv |

13 | mvj vtgi gva`tg mvj vZ tkl Kiv |

14 | ftj tKvb l qvRe ev` cotj mvú wR` vn t` qv |

mvj vZi w bq`Z :

mvj vZi Rb` w bq`Z Kiv dih | w bq`Z Qvon mvj vZ i x nte
bv | ZvB mvj vZ Av` vtqi cte`c0Z`K tKB w bq`Z Ki tZ nte |
w bq`Z ntj v gftbi `p B`Qv | w bq`Zi K_v gftL D`Pvi Y Kivi
tKvb c0qvRb fbB | gftb gftb mvj vZ Av` vtqi `p B`Qv tcvY
Ki tJ B w bq`Z ntq hvte |

ivmj j w (mv.) w bq t Zi evK g L D PviY Ki t Zb bv | ZvB
mij vZ Avi t Kivi mgq Av ex A_ev evsj vq w bq t Zi evK g L
ej v Ri i x bq |

mij vZ Z vM Kivi cwi Yvg :
gynj gvb t i Rb m vj vZ me t P t q i Z p Y B e v Z | B Qv K t i
mij vZ Z vM Kiv K d i x |
webv I h t i di h m vj vZ Z vM Ki t j g e o b v n n q | Avj w
ZvAvj v m vj vZ Z vM K v i x t K g Z i i c i K w b k w t t e b |

ZZxq cW : mvl g l hvKvZ

mvl t gi cwi Pq :

A_weiZ _vKv | mvl qve j v t f i Avkvq m e w n m w K t t K
m h f -ch s -c v b v n v i t t K w e i Z _v K v t K m v l g e t j | c O Z K
c O B e q e i D c i i g h v t b i G K g y m m v l g c y j b K i v
d i h |

mvl t gi dhj Z :

mvl g G K w d i h B e v Z | mvl t gi g v a t g Z v K l q v A w R z n q |
mvl g c v j b K v i x w e i f b e c v c K v R t t K w b t R t K i v K i t Z
c v t i | mvl g c v j b K v i x t K Avj w Z v Avj v A Z s - f v j e v t m b |
w Z w b w b t R mvl t gi c j v i t t e b | mvl g c v j b K v i x c i K v t j
R v b w Z j v f K i t e |

mvnix :

mvl g c v j t b i D t i t k m e w n m w t K i c t e c v b v n v i K i v t K
m v n i x e j v n q | m v n i x L v l q v m p o z | m v n i x t Z A t b K e i K Z
i t q t Q |

BdZvi :

mvl g f 1/2 Kivi D t i t k c v b v n v i K i v t K B d Z v i e j v n q |
m h t t c i c i B B d Z v i K i t Z n q | mvl g c v j b K v i x i R b
B d Z v i L p B A v b K v q K | t K v b mvl g c v j b K v i x t K B d Z v i
K i v t b v e o B m l q t e i K v R |

hvKvZi cwi Pq :

hvKvZ A_cwēĪ nI qv, eġx cvl qv| Bmj vg atg°abx e"w³t` i
ab m°úf` i GKwU wbw`° Ask `wi`f` i Rb` e"q KivfK hvKvZ
ej v nq| eQti GKevi m°úf` i hvKvZ Av`vq Kiv dih|

hvKvZi DcKwi Zv :

hvKvZ Bmjv tgi GKwU wfwiĒ| hvKvZi gva`tg abx` i ab
m°ú` cwēĪ nq| Mixet` i Afve `t nq| abx l `wi`f` i gta`
mym°úK°mjo nq| hvKvZ Mixtei nK| hvKvZ Av`vq bv Kijtj
_bvn nq| hvKvZ w`tj Avj ~~va~~ ZvAvj v Ljx nb| ab m°úf`
ei KZ t`b|

Abkxj bx

1| mstq|tc DĒi `vl |

K) Ah-Kxfvte Kitz nq?

L) tMmjtj i dih KqW I Kx Kx?

M) Zvqv°sg Kvfk etj ?

N) hnti i mvj vtzzi mgq tKvbW?

O) Bvgv tKvb mvj vtzZ D"Pt`fi wKivZ coteb?

P) mvl g Kx?

Q) hvKvZ Kvfk etj ?

2| kb`vb cty Ki |

K) cwēĪ Øviv Ah-Kitz nq|

L) tMmjtj i gva`tg kixti i `t nq|

M) mvj vZ gvby tK t`fK i q|v Kti |

N) `wbK evi mvj vZ Av`vq Kiv dih|

O) B"Qv Kti mvj vZ Kiv Kpdx|

P) صوم A_° _vKv|

Q) eQti GKevi m°úf` i Av`vq Kiv dih|

3| mwK DĒi evQvB Ki |

K) cwēĪ Zvi cōg tmvcvb Kx?

(i) Ah~

(ii) tMvmj

(iii) Zvqv°sg

L) Kx w`tq Zvqv°sg Kitz nq?

(i) cwlb

(ii) gwW

(iii) ei d

M) RvbvZi Pwte tKvbW?

(i) hvKvZ

(ii) mvl g

(iii) mvj vZ

N) mĥ^QDWi AvtM tKvb mvj vZ Av`vq Ki tZ nq?

- (i) dRi
- (ii) hpi
- (iii) Avmi

O) weZti i mvj vtZ Kx cov I qvRe?

- (i) mfv BLj vm
- (ii) Zvknû`
- (iii) t`vAv KbZ

P) mvl g f½ Kivi Dti tk` cvbnvi KivtK Kx ej v nq?

- (i) mvni x
- (ii) BdZvi
- (iii) ZvKI qv

Q) hvKvZ Kvi nK?

- (i) abxi
- (ii) Mixtei
- (iii) e`emvqxi

wZxq Aa`vq :

cġg cvW : Av`e Kvq`v

(K) mvj vtgi Av`e :

GK gjmj gvĥbi mvt_ Aci gjmj gvĥbi mvġlvr ntj mvj vg t`qv
mġz | tKD mvj vg w`tj mvj vtgi Reve t`qv I qvRe | mvj vg
t`qvi mgq ej tZ nq A_ġ Avcbvi Dci kvš-

ewl Z tnvK | mvj vtgi Revte ej tZ nq A_ġ

Avcbvi Dci I kvš-ewl Z tnvK | i vmj j v (mv.) tekx tekx
mvj vg webgq Ki tZ etj tQb | ZvB gvZv wczv, wkġK I
gj "eYt` i tK tekx Kti mvj vg w`tZ nte |

KtqKw Ae`vq mvj vg webgq Kiv DvPZ bq

- * tckve cvqLvbv Kiv Ae`vq |
- * Ah-Kiv Ae`vq |
- * tMvj Kiv Ae`vq |
- * mvj vZ Av`vq Kiv Ae`vq |
- * Ki Avb wZj vl qvZ Kiv Ae`vq |
- * Lrevi Dti tk` Bgvq wġti _vKv Ae`vq |

(L) gjmvdvni Av`e :

GK gjmj gvĥbi mvt_ Aci gjmj gvĥbi mvġlvZ ntj mvj vtgi ci
gjmvdvni Kiv mġz | gjmvdvni Wvb nvZ Ki tZ nq | evg nvZ
gjmvdvni Kiv `ea bq | Wvb nvZi Av½j I Zvj yġviv gjmvdvni
Ki tZ nte | i ay Av½j ġviv gjmvdvni Kiv hvte bv | gjmvdvni
Kivi mgq `ġRtB ej te A_ġ Avj v AvgvK I
AvcbvK ġgv Ki "b | `ġRtbi gta" eqtm I ghġvq whvb eo,
wZvb gjmvdvni Rb" AvtM nvZ evovteb | wZvb gjmvdvni Rb"
nvZ bv evovtj tQvi nvZ evovtB DvPZ bq |

(M) cvbvnv̄i i Av`e :

my`fv̄te tet̄P _vKvi Rb` Avgv̄t`i cvbvnvi KīZ nq|
cvbvnv̄i i w̄KQz Av`e ītq̄Q, th_̄tjvi c̄Z mK̄tj i B j ̄i ivLv
Dw̄PZ|

- * ētj cvbvnvi i i" KīZ n̄te|
- * cvbvnvi tk̄t̄l `úó ēj t̄Z n̄te|
- * Wwb nv̄tZ cvbvnvi KīZ n̄te| evg nv̄tZ cvbvnvi Kiv hv̄te
bv|
- * ētm cvbvnvi KīZ n̄te| `w̄otq cvbvnvi Kiv Dw̄PZ bq|
- * cw̄i[®]vi cw̄i"Qb̄æcv̄t̄ cvbvnvi KīZ n̄te|
- * Lvevi i i"i c̄te[®]hv̄Z ātq w̄b̄tZ n̄te|
- * cvbvnvi Kivi mgq Aw̄Zwi³ K_v ējv t_̄t̄K w̄eiZ _vK̄tZ
n̄te|
- * axi w̄`i fv̄te cvbvnvi KīZ n̄te|
- * cw̄b ev Ab` w̄KQz cvb Kivi mgq `g w̄b̄tq w̄b̄tq cvb KīZ
n̄te| GK w̄b̄tk̄t̄m cvb Kiv w̄Ksev cv̄t̄ w̄b̄tk̄t̄m t̄djv Dw̄PZ
bq|
- * GKB cv̄t̄ K̄tqK R̄t̄bi Lvevi _vK̄t̄j hvi hvi mvḡtb t_̄t̄K
Lvevi M̄h̄Y KīZ n̄te|
- * GK mv̄t_ ētm cvbvnv̄i i mgq w̄b̄tR Av̄t̄M bv w̄b̄tq Ab̄t̄K
t̄bqvi m̄t̄hv̄M w̄`t̄Z n̄te|
- * cvbvnv̄i i mgq t̄Kvb w̄KQz AcPq ev bó Kiv hv̄te bv|

w̄Zxq cv̄W : I qv`v cvj b, Avgv̄bvZ I m`vPiY

I qv`v cvj b :
I qv`v cvj b GKw̄ gnr_ Y| I qv`v n̄tjv KvD̄t̄K t̄Kvb e`vcv̄t̄i
K_v t`qv ev A½xKvi Kiv| Kv̄t̄iv mv̄t_ t̄Kvb e`vcv̄t̄i I qv`v
Kīt̄j Zv cvj b Kīt̄Z nq| gnv̄bex (mv.) ētj t̄Qb- ōc̄K̄Z ḡm̄gb
t̄Kvb I qv`v Kīt̄j Zv cvj b K̄ti |ō th e`w̄³ I qv`v cvj b K̄ti
tm mK̄t̄j i w̄b̄KU w̄ek̄t̄-nq| mevB Zv̄t̄K fv̄j ev̄t̄m| th I qv`v
cvj b K̄ti bv, Zv̄t̄K t̄KD w̄ek̄t̄m K̄ti bv| mevB Zv̄t̄K NYv K̄ti |
I qv`v fsM Kiv ḡb̄w̄d̄t̄Ki Av̄j vgZ| B"Qv K̄ti I qv`v f½
Kīt̄j eo_ bvn| Avgiv memgq I qv`v cvj b Kie| B"Qv K̄ti
KL̄t̄bv I qv`v f½ Kie bv| Ggb I qv`v KL̄t̄bv Kie bv, hv
cvj b Kīt̄Z cv̄ie bv|

I qv`v cvj b Cgvb`v̄t̄i i
GKw̄ gnr_ Y
f½ Kiv g`- _bvn
t̄kvb̄t̄i evQv t̄kvb|

AvgvbZ :

Kvřiv KvřO řKvb wKQzMrQZ ivLvřK AvgvbZ ejv nq| řndvhZ
I wıvcEvi Rb“ AvgvbZ ivLv nq| AvgvbZ iřiv Kiv lqwrRe|
AvgvbZ iřiv bv KivřK řLqvbZ ejv nq| AvgvbřZi řLqvbZ
Kiv řgvbwřřKi AvjvgZ Ges g⁻eo ōbvni KvR| Avgiv me
mgq AvgvbZ iřiv Kie| KLřbv AvgvbřZi řLqvbZ Kie bv|
řKD wKQz AvgvbZ ivLřj Zv h_vh_ řndvhZ Kie| Gi hvřZ
řKvb řřwZ bv nq, řm w řřK řLqvj ivLe| Avevi wıw 8 mgřq Zv
řdiZ w e|

_vřK hw` AvgvbZ
iřiv Ki Zře,
řLqvbZ Ki hw`
g⁻ōbvni nře|

m`vPiY :

mKřji mřř_ řvj e`envi KivřK m`vPiY ejv nq| m`vPiY
GKwU gnr ōY| Avgiv mKřji mřř_ me^ov řvj e`envi Kie|
Kvřiv mřř_ KLřbv Lvıvc e`envi Kie bv| KvDřK Mwj w e bv|
Kvřiv mřř_ SMov Kie bv| řvivgwi Kie bv| Kvřiv gřb Kó
w e bv| KLřbv wg⁻v K_v eje bv| řvZv wczv I ōi“Rbř`i
K_v me mgq řgřb Pje| eoř`i mřřvb Kie| řQvřř`i řm
Kie| AvgwřZ Qrov Kvřiv řKvb wRıbm aie bv| KvDřK Vvřv-
we`řc Kie bv| j 3/4v w e bv| Kvřiv řKvb řřwZ Kie bv|

řQvU eo mevi mřř_
m`vPiY Kie
mZ“, my`i, b`vřqi cř_
RřebUvřK Moe|

ZZřq cvW : řvZv wczvi cřZ mřřvb

řvZv wczv Avgvř`i meřřřq Avcb Rb| Zviv me mgq mřřřbi
g1/2j Pvb| řvZv wczv AřbK Kó mn“ Kři Avgvř`i j vj b cvj b
KřiřQb| Zviv Avgvř`i řiY řcvY I řjLv covi e`e`v
KřiřQb| řvZv-wczvi cřZ mřřvb Kiv cřZ`řKi KZ“| mřřřbi
cřZ řvZv wczv Lřx _vKřj Avj w I Lřx _vřKb|
Avgiv me^ov řvZv wczvi cřZ mřřvb Kie| Zvř`i řK KLřbv Kó
w e bv| Zvř`i Aeva“ ne bv| Zvř`i mřř_ me mgq řvj
e`envi Kie| Zvř`i K_v řgřb Pje|

řvZv wczv GB `řbqvq
mevi řmiv ab
řvZv wczv Lřx nřj
Avj w Lřx nb|

Abkxj bx

1 | mst¶|tc DĒi `vl |

K) Kx etj mvj vtgi Reve w` tZ nq?

L) tKvb nv†Z gmvdvrv Ki†Z nq?

M) cvbvvi tk†l Kx ej tZ nq?

N) I qv` v f½ Kiv wK†mi Avj vgZ?

O) AvgvbZ i ¶lv Kiv Kx?

P) m`vPiY Kv†K etj ?

Q) gvZv wczv Ljx ntj tK Ljx nb?

2 | kb`vb c†Y Ki |

K) tckve cvqLrvv Kiv Ae`vq.....wmbgq Kiv DvPZ bq |

L) mvj vtgi ci Kiv mpbz |

M)etj cvbvvi `i" Ki†Z nte |

N) I qv` v cvj b GKw..... |

O) Avgv†Zi Kiv gbw†Kiv Avj vgZ |

P) Avgiv eo†` i Kie |

Q).....Avgv†` i me†P†q Avcb Rb |

3 | mwK DĒi evQvB Ki |K) mvj vg t`qv Kx?

(i) di h

(ii) I qvRe

(iii) mpbz

L) يَعْفِرُ اللهُ لَنَا وَلكُمْ Klb ej tZ nq?

(i) mvj vtgi mgq

(ii) gmvdvrvvi mgq

(iii) cvbvvi i mgq

M) Kxfv†e cvbvvi Ki†Z nq?

(i) etm

(ii) `wotq

(iii) i†q

N) tKvbw gbw†Kiv Avj vgZ bq?

(i) I qv` v f½ Kiv

(ii) Avgv†Zi tLqvZ Kiv

(iii) I qv` v cvj b Kiv

O) AvgvbZ i ¶lv bv Ki v†K Kx ej v nq?

(i) tndvhZ

(ii) tLqvZ

(iii) Avj vgZ

P) tQvU†` i Kx Ki†Z nq?

(i) tmæ

(ii) VvEv

(iii) SMov

Q) gvZv wczv me mgq mšv†bi Kx Pvb?

(i) Kó

(ii) g½j

(iii) ¶wZ

ZZxq Aa"vq

cŭg cvW : Kwj gv I whK&

A_©: Avj ~~va~~ Qvov tKvb Bj vn tbB | gnv^{as} @ Avj ~~va~~ i vmj |

A_©: Avj ~~va~~ AwZ cweĤ, mKj cĕsmv Zui B | Avj ~~va~~ AwZ cweĤ | wZwb AwZ gnvb |

A_©: Awg G mv^q w`w`Q th, Avj ~~va~~ Qvov tKvb Bj vn tbB | wZwb GK, Zui tKvb kixK tbB | Awg Av^{tiv} mv^q w`w`Q th, gnv^{as} (mv.) Avj ~~va~~ ev`v I Zui i vmj |

A_©: Avj ~~va~~ Qvov tKvb Bj vn tbB | wZwb GK, Zui tKvb kixK tbB | Zui Rb`B mKj ivRZ; Ges Zui Rb`B mKj cĕsmv | wZwb Rxeb t`b Ges wZwbB gZi t`b | wZwb mKj e`vcv^t cY[©] qIgzverb |

ŭAvj ~~va~~ Qvov Bj vn tbBŭ
GB^tZv Avmj K_v
gvb^tZ n^{te} Zui B weavb
bq^tZv Rxeb e_v |

wZxq cvW : Zvkv^u, `if I t`vAv gvQ^tv

(K) Zvkv^u :

A_©: mKj Kkj, mKj w^{bte}`b I mKj cweĤZv GKgvĤ Avj ~~va~~ Rb` | tn bex! Avcbvi Dci kwš, Avj ~~va~~ ingZ I Zui eiKZ ew^z tnvK | Avg^t`i Dci Ges Avj ~~va~~ mKj mrKgRxj ev`v^t`i Dci kwš-ew^z tnvK | Awg G mv^q w`w`Q th, Avj ~~va~~ Qvov tKvb Bj vn tbB | Awg Av^{tiv} mv^q w`w`Q th, gnv^{as} (mv.) Zui ev`v I i vmj |

(L) `j^f :

A_©: tn Avj ~~va~~! Avc^{ub} gnv^{as} (mv.) I Zui cwi evi cwi Rb^t`i Dci Abj^m Ki`b, thgbw Abj^m K^ti wQ^tj b Beivnxg (Av.) I Zui cwi evi cwi Rb^t`i Dci | w^bŏq Avc^{ub} mcĕsimZ, AwZ gnvb | tn Avj ~~va~~! Avc^{ub} gnv^{as} (mv.) I Zui cwi evi cwi Rb^t`i Dci eiKZ bw^hj Ki`b, thgbw eiKZ bw^hj K^ti wQ^tj b Beivnxg (Av.) I Zui cwi evi cwi Rb^t`i Dci | w^bŏq Avc^{ub} mcĕsimZ, AwZ gnvb |

(M) t`vAv gvQiv :

A_©: tn Avj v! Awg Avgvi wbtRi Dci AtbK Rj g Kti wQ,
Zug Qvov Avi tKD _bvn gvd Ki tZ cvi te bv | mZivs tZvgvi
c¶ t_tK Avgv tK ¶gv Ki Ges Avgvi cZ `qv Ki | wbtQ
Zug ¶gvkxj I `qvj y

ZZxq cW : `kuU e`enwi K t`vAv1 | Rvnbwg t_tK gv³ i Rb`
mKvj mU`vq covi t`vAv

2 | Avj v! mŠio I RvbwZ j vfi Avkvq mKvj mU`vq covi
t`vAv

3 | KwB KvR mnR Kivi Rb` t`vAv

4 | `yboqv wec` gmxex I AwLiv tZi Avhve t_tK i ¶v
cvl qvi Rb` t`vAv

5 | Ah-tkl Kti covi t`vAv

6 | mvj v tZi i i tZ covi t`vAv

7 | mvj vZ i i ci Avj v! cksmv mPK t`vAv ev mlvv

8 | `yboqv I AwLiv tZi Kj`vY jvf I Rvnbwg t_tK gv³
cvl qvi Rb` t`vAv

9 | ü`q cK`-Kiv, KvR mnR Kiv I g¶Li RoZv `t Kivi
Rb` t`vAv

10 | hvb evntb Avtinvb Kivi t`vAv

..

wkqK wbt`wkKv : wkqK wei xfvte wkqv`iK t`vAv,tjv
gt`-Kivteb Ges wbtqgZ t`vAv,tjv covi Af`vm Mto
Zj teb|

Abkxj bx

1 | mstqtc DEi `vI |

K) A_Kx?

L) Kvi wearb gvbZ nte?

M) . GuU wKtmi t`vAv?

N) Avj wai mšno I RvbvZ j vtfi t`vAv tKvbwU?

O) KwWb KvR mnR Kivi t`vAv tKvbwU?

2 | kb`vb cY Ki |

K)

L)

M)

N) Avj wai Qrov.....tbB

O)

3 | mwVK DEi evQvB Ki |

K) A_Kx?

(i) AwZ cieI

(ii) AwZ gnvb

(iii) AwZ KwWb

L) wvZwb Rxeb t`bO tKvbwU A_?

(i)

(ii)

(iii)

M) KvK ej v ntqtQ?

(i) Bei vnxg (Av.) tK

(ii) gnv`\$ mv. tK

(iii) Avj wai ZvAvj vK

N) wKtmi t`vAv?

(i) mvj vZ `i`i

(ii) Rvrvbwg t`K gw³ i

(iii) wec` t`K i qvi

O)

t`vAwU KLb

cofZ nq?

(i) Ah-tkl Kti

(ii) mvj vZi `i`i`Z

(iii) Ng t`K Dv

mgvB