

kvevb gvm t welea Avtj vKcvZ

kvevb wvRix mvj i Aóg gvfm bvg| GB bvgKi tYi KwZcq Kvi Y cvl qv hvq| h_v :

- G gvfm Avieiv `j ex ntq cvlbi AbymÚvtb Qvotq coZ|
- h~~x~~-weMni Rb` `j ex nZ|

kvevb gvfm tivhv cvj b

:

: ' :

Avtqkv iv. ntZ ewYZ, wZwb etj b : ivmj mvj ~~vj-v~~ Avj vBwn I qvmj ~~vg~~ G gvfm GtZv tenk cwi gvftY tivhv cvj b KitZb th, Avgvt` i gtb nZ, wZwb tivhv Z`vM Kitéb bv| Avevi hLb tivhv Z`vM KitZb, Avgvt` i gtb nZ, Gevi Avi tivhv cvj b Kitéb bv| Ges Awig ivmj mvj ~~vj-v~~ Avj vBwn I qvmj ~~vg~~ K ighvb gvm Qvov Ab` tKvb gvfm cwi cY` tivhv cvj b KitZ t` wLwb ; Ges kvevb gvfm gZ GtZv tenk cwi gvftb tivhv Ab` tKvb gvfm cvj b KitZ t` wLwb| eLviX : 1833, gvmij g : 1956

I jvgvtq wKivtgi GKwU `j, hv` i gvftS Avāj ~~va~~ Betb tgvevi KI itqtQb, cOavb` w` itqtQb th, bex mvj ~~vj-v~~ Avj vBwn I qvmj ~~vg~~ kvevb gvfm cwi cY` gvm tivhv cvj b Ktib w| Zte Awakusk mgq tivRv cvj b Kti tQb| G c`fi tRvovtj v cOvY cvl qv hvq—

:

Avtqkv iv.-Gi eY`v t`K Rvbn hvq, wZwb etj b—Avgvi Rvbn gtZ bex mvj ~~vj-v~~ Avj vBwn I qv mvj ~~vg~~ ighvb Qvov Ab` tKvb gvfm c`iv gvm tivhv cvj b Ktib w| (gvmij g)

Avtqkv iv. ntZ Aci GKwU ti I qvtqtZ ewYZ AvtQ Ń

gv` bvq Mgb Kivi ci ighvb Qvov Ab` tKvb gvfm ivmj mvj ~~vj-v~~ Avj vBwn I qvmj ~~vg~~ K c`iv gvm tivhv cvj b KitZ Awig t` wLwb|

:

Onxn eLviX Ges gvmij tg Avāj ~~va~~ Betb AveYm ntZ ewYZ ntqtQ, wZwb etj b—ighvb Qvov Ab` tKvb gvfm ivmj mvj ~~vj-v~~ Avj vBwn I qvmj ~~vg~~ c`iv gvm tivhv ivtLb w| eLviX : 1971, gvmij g : 1157
Avāj ~~va~~ Betb AveYm `qs ighvb e`ZiZ Ab` tKvb gvfm c`iv gvm tivhv cvj btK AcQ` KitZb|

Beṭb nvrvi in. etj b—kvevb gvtm ivmj mvj vj-vē Avj vBvn l qvmj vq-Gi
tivr cvj b wQj bdj ṽfc| Zte, Abṽbṽ gvm nṽZ G gvtm Awak cwi gvtY
bdj tivhr cvj b KiṽZb|

/ :
Dmvgv web hvṽq` iv. nṽZ ewYṽ, wZvb etj b: Awg ivmj mvj vj-vē Avj vBvn
l qvmj vqṽK wRṽAm Kijvg, tn Avj vni ivmj (mvj vj-vē Avj vBvn l qvmj vq)
kvevb gvtm Avcib Awaknvti tivhr cvj b Kṽib ; Abṽ tkvb gvtm ṽZv Gifc ṽ`wL
bv ! ivmj mvj vj-vē Avj vBvn l qvmj vq DĒṽi etj b : kvevb, iRe l ighvṽbi
ga`eZṽgvm, G gvtmi dwhj ZṽK gvbyl Dṽcṽv Kṽi | GB gvtm vek; cṽZcvj ṽKi
KvṽQ Avgj ṽck Kiv nq| Avi Awg cQṽ` Kwi th, tivhr cvj bveṽvq Avgvi Avgj
ṽck Kiv tnvK| bvmvqx, Qvnxn Zvi Mxe Zvi nxe cṽv 425

mbvṽb Avej`vDṽ i GK eYṽvq GṽmṽQ, kvevb gvtm tivhr ivLv Ges ighvṽbi
mvṽ_ wgvj ṽq ṽbqv ivmj mvj vj-vē Avj vBvn l qvmj vqgi AZṽṽ-wcṽ wQj | Onxn
mbvṽb Avej`vD` 461/2

Avj vqy Beby ivRve i. etj b : kvevb gvtm tivhr cvj b Avmūi`j ūi`ṽgi—
wṽwṽ × cweṽ gvm—ṽPṽqṽ tkṽ Ges DĒg bdj nj ighvṽb gvtmi wṽKueZṽ
w`etmi tivhr| AvṽM tnvK wṽksev cṽi | dih tivhrvi Zj bvq G mKj tivhrvi
ṽvb diR bvgvṽhi AvṽM-cṽi mbvṽZ ggvṽ`v`vni Abjṽc| Gṽṽjv dih mgṽni
AmṽYṽvṽK cwi cYṽv `vb Kṽi | ighvṽbi AvṽM-cṽi bdj tivhrvi KvRI
ZvB| mbvṽZ ggvṽ`v`vni thgb Abṽbṽ mṽaviY bdj nṽZ tkṽ ṽZgṽbṽvṽte
ighvṽb gvtmi AvṽM-cṽi i tivhr Abṽ mgṽqṽi bdj tivhr nṽZ tkṽ | ivmj
mvj vj-vē Avj vBvn l qvmj vq Gi evYx :

kvevb gvm iRe l igRvṽbi ga`eZṽ nṽlqvi KviṽY gvbyl G gvm mṽúṽKṽ
Dṽvmb _vṽK|

G gvtmi dwhj ZṽK gvbyl Dṽcṽv Kṽi, gvmwṽ ivRve l ighvṽbi ga`eZṽ gvm
nṽlqvi dṽj—Gi gvaṽṽg gṽZ eṽvṽbv nṽ`Q, kvevb gvmṽK thṽnZi `wṽ
mṽṽwṽZ gvm teób KṽiṽQ, tm Rbṽ gvbyl H `ṽ gvtmi Avgṽj eṽṽ-nṽq kvevb
gvmṽK Aetnjv Kṽi | cṽvṽṽṽṽ, AṽbK gvbyl gṽb Kṽi, kvevb gvtmi tivhrvi
Zj bvq iRe gvtmi tivhrvi ghṽv Awak| KviY, iRe nṽ`Q wṽwṽ ×gvm|
cṽKZcṽṽ wṽl qṽw Ggb bq|

cʔeP nʷxm t_ʔK Avgiv Avʔiv eʂʔZ cwi, KwZcq ʷvb, mgq, Ges eʷʳ
tkʔ, cʔm x nʔj l, Gi evBʔil tkʔ wɛl q _vKʔZ cvʔi |

GʔZ Avʔiv cʔvY Kʔi, gvʔj ʔh me mgʔqi eʷcvʔi D`vmb H me mgqʔK
Gev ʔZi gvaʔg KvʔR j vMʔʔv cQ> bɛq | ʔhgb, mvj vʔd mvʔj nʔʔbi GKw
RvgvZ gvMwi e l Bkvi ga`eZP mgʔq Avgj Kiv Lp cQ> KiʔZb Ges Zviv
ej ʔZb, G mgqW gvʔʔi KvʔQ DʔcʔʔZ | Ggvʔvʔe, evRvʔi Avj vʔʔK ʔʂi Y
Kiv | KviY, ʔmLvʔb gvʔj Avj vʔi vʔʔKi nʔZ D`vmb _vʔK |

D`vmb mgq ʔj vʔZ Avj vʔi eʔ Mxi gvʔS AʔbK DcKvi i ʔqʔQ | Zbʔa`—

- (1) ʔbK KvʔR ʔMvcbxqZv i ʔʔv | bdj Bev ʔZ ʔMvcbxqZv DĒg, wɛʔklZ: ʔivhvi
ʔʔʔʔ | KviY, G nʔʔQ Avj vʔ Ges ev`vi gvʔS ʔMvcb wɛl q | GRb` ej v nq:
ʔivhv cvj ʔb ʔj ʂmKKZv cʔKv cɛv b | KwZcq mvj vʔd mvʔj nʔʔbi eQʔi i ci
eQi ʔivhv cvj b KiʔZb, A_P ʔKD RvʔʔZv b | ewo nʔZ evRvʔi i Dʔʔʔk`
ʔei nʔZb, nʔʔZ ʔʔKiv i ʔW—cʔ_ Zv ʷvb Kʔi w ʔZb Ges ʔivhv cvj b
KiʔZb | cwi evʔi i ʔj vK gʔb KiZ wZw ʔLʔqʔQb | Avi evRvʔi i ʔj vK gʔb
KiZ wZw ewoʔZ Lvevi MʔY Kʔi GʔmʔQb | mvj vʔd mvʔj nʔʔbi Avʔiv cQ>
wQj ʔh, ʔivhv`vi eʷʳ Zvi ʔMvcb wɛl q cʔKv b v Ki`K |

:

:

Avʔj vʔ Beʔb gvmD` iv. nʔZ ewYʔ, wZw eʔj b : ʔivhvi w`eʔm ʔZvgvʔ` i
ʔʔvi ʔhb kixʔi ʔZj g`ʔbi ga` w ʔq `i` nq | KvZv`vn eʔj b: ʔivhv`vi
eʷʳ i cQ> bɛq KvR nj, ʔm Zvi kixʔi ʔZj gvʔj k Kiʔe hvʔZ ʔivhvi KvʔʔY
mʔ gvʔj bZv ʔ ʔ nʔq hvq |

Ggvʔvʔe Aeʔnʔj Z ev AgʔbvʔhvMx Aj m mgʔq ʔbKKvR wʔʔRi KvʔQ KóKi
gʔb nq | Avi Avgj tkʔ n l qvi KviY ʔj vi gvʔS GKw nj Awb`Qv mʔĒʔ
ʔbK KvR Kiv |

:

:

gvʔKvj wɛb Bqvmvi iv. t_ʔK ewYʔ, ivmj mvj vʔvʔ Avj vBʔn l qv mvj vʔ eʔj b:
Kʔoi gvʔS Bev`Z Avgvi wʔKU wʔRiʔZi mgZj` | gvʔj g : 2984 |

KviY, ZLb gvʔj cʔwĒi cʔRvq wj ʔ _vʔK | H mgq ʔbK Avgʔj i mvʔ_ mʔúʳ _vKv
gvʔʔb nʔʔ ʔm GKw Kwʔb KvR mʔúv` b KiʔQ |

kvev gvʔm ivmj mvj vʔvʔ Avj vBʔn l qvmvj vʔ-Gi AwʔK cwi gvY ʔivhv cvj ʔbi
KviY mʔúʔK wʔvʔ` i wʔvʔvʔgZvgZ cv l qv hvq |

- (1) mdi l Ab`vb` e`Zvq cʔZ gvʔmi wZwW bdj ʔivhv cvj ʔb wNemʔó nZ |
ZvB H me ʔivhv kvev gvʔm Kvʔv KiʔZb | bex mvj vʔvʔ Avj vBʔn l qvmvj vʔ
ʔKv bdj `i` Kiʔj Zv cʔKʔiʔZb | ʔKv KvʔʔY QʔU ʔmʔj cʔi Kvʔv
KiʔZb |

- (2) ivmj mvj vʔvʔ Avj vBʔn l qvmvj vʔ-Gi ʔMY ighvʔbi ʔivhv kvevʔb Kvʔv
KiʔZb | G Rb` wZw l Zvʔ` i mvʔ_ bdj ʔivhv cvj b KiʔZb | Gʔc GKw

eY⁰v Avtqkv iv. t_†K cvl qv hvq, wZwb etj b : wZwb ighv†bi tivhvi Kvhv kvevb gvm ch⁸-wej ^α^Ki†Zb| ivmj mvj v†v† Avj vBwn l qvmvj v†-Gi mvt_ weifbaKv†R e^{ˉˉ}-_vKvq Ab^{ˉˉ} mgq Zv m^αe n†q DVZ bv|

(3) mvaviYZ gvbj G gv†mi dnhj Z m^αú†K⁰D^ˉvmxb _v†K, ZvB Zv†` i wK⁹lv` v†bi wbg†E tivhv cvj b Ki†Zb| G gZ†K c†avb^{ˉˉ} t`qv n†q†Q| KviY, G g†Zi c†¶| Dmvgv web hv†q†` i c†e⁰D†j wZ nwr †mi mg_⁰ cvl qv hvq, hv†Z ej v n†q†Q : GUv H gvm hv m^αú†K⁰gvbj D^ˉvmxb _v†K, iRe l ighv†bi ga^{ˉˉ}eZ⁰ gvm| bvmvqx, Qnxx Zvi Mxe Zvi nxe c⁰v : 425

ivmj mvj v†v† Avj vBwn l qvmvj v† hLb kvevb gvm AvmZ ZLb t_†K hvl qv bdj tivhv _†j v Av`vq Ki†Zb, hv†Z ighvb gvm Avmvi c†e⁰ bdj tivhv _†j v cwi cY⁰nq| thgbu wZwb bdj bvgv l wKqvgj j vBj KviY ekZt Q†U t††j Kvhv Ki†Zb| Avtqkv iv. G m†hvM e^{ˉˉ}envi K†i FZm††ei Kvi†y ighvb gv†mi th me tivhv e^{ˉˉ} thZ Zv Kvhv Ki†Zb| Ab^{ˉˉ} mgq ivm†j i mvt_ weifbae Kv†R e^{ˉˉ}-_vK†Zb etj m^αe n†Zv bv|

AZGe, hv†` i Dci AZxZ ighvb gv†mi tivhv evKx Av†Q Zvi Kvhv Av`v†qi e^{ˉˉ}vcv†i mZK⁰Kiv, mZK⁰ n†qv c†0qvRb| th e^{ˉˉ}w³ ighvb gv†mi c†e⁰mg_⁰ _vKv m†E†j Kvhv Av`vq K†i wb, tm Zvl evnmn Kvhv Av`vq Ki†e Ges c†0Z^ˉK w`†bi Rb^{ˉˉ} GKRB K†i wgmwKb†K Lv^{ˉˉ} c†v b Ki†e| GUv Bvgv gv†j K, Bvgv kvdx, Bvgv Avng` in.-Gi gZ|

Ggubf†te, kvev†b tivhv ivLv †viv Ab^{ˉˉ} DcKvi l Av†Q| Zvnj , kvev†b tivhv cvj †bi gva^{ˉˉ}†g ighvb gv†mi tivhv cvj †bi Ab†xj b nq| G†Z ighvb gv†m tivhv cvj †b Kó Ab†fe nq bv| eis, Gi gva^{ˉˉ}†g tivhv ivLvi Ab†xj b l Af^{ˉˉ}vm m†0 nq| d†j ighvb gv†m tivhv cvj †b Drmwn l Avb^{ˉˉ} e†x cvq| kvevb th†nZi ighv†bi f†gKv, ZvB ighv†bi KwZcq KvR G gv†m†i Kiv hvq—tivhv cvj b, †Kvi Avb wZj vl qvZ, `vb-Q`Kv BZ^{ˉˉ}w` | mvj gv web tmvrvBj ej†Zb—kvevb wZj vl qvZKvi†` i gvm| nvexe web Avev m†teZ kvevb gvm mgvMZ n†j ej†Zb : GUv wZj vl qvZKvi†` i gvm| Avgi web Kv†qm Avj gv†vq kvevb gv†m t`vKvb eU ivL†Zb Ges †Kvi vb wZj vl qv†Z e^{ˉˉ}-mgq AwZewwZ Ki†Zb|

kvev†bi †kl w`†K tivhvcvj b

Bgivb web tmvrvBb t_†K ewY⁰ bex mvj v†v† Avj vBwn l qvmvj v† GK e^{ˉˉ}w³†K ej†j b : GB gv†mi †kl w`†K wK †Kvb tivhv cvj b K†iQ ? tm ejj , bv| D†E†i ivmj mvj v†v† Avj vBwn l qvmvj v† ej†j b : hw` tivhv f¹/₂ K†i _vK Zvnt†j AŠZ `† w` b tivhv cvj b Ki | e†lvix, gvmj g|

tevlwii eY⁰vq G†m†Q, eY⁰vKvix etj b: Avgvi avi Yv G†Z ighvb gvm D††i k^{ˉˉ} wQj |

A_©: gnmj tgi eYbq GtmtQ Zng wK kvevbi tkl Ask tKvb tivhv cvj b KtiQ ? eLviX-200/4, gnmj g-1161

mvivi ktai eivlvq wevfbægZ cvlqv hvq| cOm× gZ ntjv gvftmi tklvsktK mvivi ejv nq| gvftmi tklvstK Pv` tMvcb _vKvq Avie MY gvftmi tkl AsktK ej tZv| Kv tiv Avevûivqiv iv. Gi wbgæewYZ nww`tm cKæ RvMtZ cvti -

:

A_© Avevûivqiv iv. ewYZ nv`xtm ivmj mvj ~~vj-v~~ Avj vBwn I qvmvj ~~v~~ etj tQb ighvbi GK ev `β w`b cte[©]tivhv cvj b `i` Ktiv bv| Zte th AvtM t_tKB H w`b tivhv ivtL (KvKZvj xqfvte H w`b hw` ighvbi ce[©]w`b nq) Zte tKvb Amveav tbB| eLviX- 1983, gnmj g- 10482| Dfq nww`tmi gvftS wK fvte mgšq Kiv nte ?

tevkifvM nww`m vekvi` etj tQb- th e^w3tK ivmj mvj ~~vj-v~~ Avj vBwn I qvmvj ~~v~~ wRÁmv KtiwQtj b wZwb Rvb tZb G e^w3i Af`vm wQj G w`b_tj vtZ tivhv cvj b Kivi A_ev Zvi gv bZ wQj ZvB tivhv cvj b Ki tZ etj tQb|

G gvmqvj vi welq wevfbægZ cvlqv hvq| mst[¶]tc ejv hvq kvevb gvftmi tktli w`b tivhv cvj tbi wZb Ae`v-

(1) mZKZv gj K ighvbi w bqtZ kvevbi tkl w`b tivhv ivLv nvi vq|

(2) gvbtZi w bqtZ A_ev ighvbi Kvhv A_ev Kvdvivi tivhv cvj b Rvgûi I jvgv Rvtqh etj tQb|

(3) mvaviY bdj w bqtZ tivhv cvj b AcQ>`bxq| GUv H mKj wevbt`i gZ, hviv etj tQb kvevb I ighvbi gvftS tivhv bv ti tL Lvevi Mh`tYi gva`tg cO`R` Kivi Rb`| hw` I G Zwi tL tivhv cvj b Zvi ce[©]Af`vftmi mvft_ wgtj hvq| GgtZi ct[¶] Bvgv nvmvb in. i tqtQb|

Bvgv gvftj K I Zvi AbjviviMY AbgwZ w` tqtQb Ges Bvgv kvtdqx Avl hvqx Avng` c[¶] ce[©]Af`vmMZ ntj Rvtqh etj tQb| Ab`_vq bq|

mst[¶]tc ejv hvq, Avevûivqivi nv`xtmi Dci AtbK Avtj gB Avgj Ktib, Ges hvi ce[©]t_tK Af`vm tbB, tm ighvbi GK `β w`b cte[©]mZKZvgj K tivhv cvj b KivtK Zviv AcQ>` Ktib| Kv tiv cKæRvMtZ cvti hv`i Af`vm tbB Zv`i Rb` tKb w bta Kiv ntjv ?

DËi—(1) hv tZ ighvbi tivhvi msL`v ep× bv nq| GRb` ivmj mvj ~~vj-v~~ Avj vBwn I qvmvj ~~v~~ mft`tni w`b tivhv cvj b Ki tZ w bta Kti tQb Ges tivhv cvj bKvixtK Zvi Aeva` etj tNvl bv Kti tQb| mft`tni w`b Kv tK ejv nq ?

(K) H w`btK, hv tK gvbyl mft`n Kti ighvb bv wK kvevbi w`b| (L) th e^w3 msev` w` tqtQ tm Pv` t` tL tQ wKš` gvbyl Zvi K_v Mh`Y Kti w b, Zvi Rb`

mṭḥṭni w`b | (M) tgnj v w`bṭK AṭṭṭK mṭḥṭni w`b etj tQb Ges tivhv
 cvj ṭb wṭṭla KṭiṭQb | GUv tekxi fṭM weṭvṭṭ`i gZ |
 (2) diR I bdj tivhvi gvṭS c_K Kivi Rb` | diR I bdṭj i gṭa` cv_R`
 Kiv kixqZmṣZ | GRb` Cṭ`i w`b tivhv cvj b nvi v g | ivmj mvj ~~vj-vṭ~~
 Avj vBṭn I qvmvj ~~vṭ~~ diR bvgvṭṭK Ab` ṭKvb bvgvṭṭhi mvṭ_ wṭkY KiṭZ wṭṭla
 KṭiṭQb | mvj v g A_ev K_vi gvaṭg c_R` KiṭZ etj tQb | wṭṭkI Z dRṭii
 cṭeRvi mṭvZ | G Rb` dRṭii mṭvZ Nṭi cov Ges Av`ṭqi cṭi wṭQṭY
 kqb Kiv `ea |

A_©: ivmj mvj ~~vj-vṭ~~ Avj vBṭn I qvmvj ~~vṭ~~ ṭ`Lṭj b GK e`w³ bvgvṭ coṭQ | G
 w`ṭK dRi bvgvṭṭhi BKvgZ nṭ`Q | ivmj ej ṭj b : dRi wṭK Pvi ivKvZ ?
 eṭvix-663
 AṭṭK AÁ ṭj vK gṭb Kṭi b, bex mvj ~~vj-vṭ~~ Avj vBṭn I qvmvj ~~vṭ~~ ighvṭṭbi cṭe©
 tivhv ivLvi wṭwṭṭṭxṭi Avṭ`k ṭviv Dṭi`k` Llevi MṭṭYi Rb` mṭṭvM `vb | hvṭZ
 ighvb Gṭm Llevi MṭṭYi c_ eÜ Kivi cṭe©AvZṭ Zvi Pwṭn`v cjY KiṭZ
 cvṭi | hviv GUv avi Yv Kṭi, Zvṭ`i avi Yv fj |

Avj ~~vṭ~~ fvṭj v Rvṭbb |